

PESQUISA

ISSN-2455-0736 (Print)
ISSN-2456-4052 (Online)

PESQUISA

RESEARCH JOURNAL

Peer Reviewed Half Yearly Journal

PESQUISA
Peer Reviewed Multi disciplinary & Multilingual International Research Journal
Published from Western Ghats

Issue: Volume-2, Issue No-2, May 2017

© Exclusive publication, distribution and promotion rights reserved with the publishers.

ISSN : ISSN-2455-0736 (Print)
: ISSN-2456-4052 (Online)
Publisher : Pavanatma Publications, Kerala.

Price : This issue (Limited Copies) is sponsored by
Labour and Migration Unit of Indian Social Institute, Bangalore.

Contact: _____

The Coordinator
PESQUISA
Pavanatma Publications
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
Idukki Dist., Kerala State - 685604
www.pesquisaonline.net
pesquisajournal@gmail.com
09495394362, 09447526012

From the Desk of the chief editor.

Dear Readers/Authors,

Welcome to issue 2, volume 2 of the Journal *Pesquisa*, which is entering in its third year of circulation. Infact, it is a tremendous honour for me to be the Editor-in-Chief (EIC) of such a prestigious journal as *Pesquisa*. Our endeavour to start an international, online journal has seen the light of the day with the support, help and guidance of all our eminent research associates. Thanks to the valiant efforts of our esteemed editorial board members, it is now possible to publish the journal half yearly, which is available in electronic versions as well.

The International Journal *Pesquisa*, being multi disciplinary in approach, welcomes submissions that explore the possibility of a wide range of subjects. Appropriate submissions could include general survey research, attitudinal measures, investigations into broad societal issues, or any number of empirical approaches that fit within the general umbrella provided by the journal. Authors are invited to submit their work at any time throughout the year and should carefully review the submission criteria and requirements.

The current issue sets focus on interstate migrant workers in Kerala .This is a burning issue, the impact of which is increasingly felt far and wide .I am happy to present eight papers in this issue that share some aspects of the intricacies of interstate migrant workers in the state.

Pesquisa, a peer reviewed Multidisciplinary International Journal, maintains rigorous peer-review standards. If you have a submission that you believe meets our criteria, we encourage you to consider *Pesquisa* as an outlet for your academic research. Last, the success of any journal is built primarily on four groups of people: the contributors, the reviewers, the associate editors, and the publications staff. I would like to thank all of them and express my sincere appreciation for the support they have given to *Pesquisa* time and again.

With Regards,

Dr. Johnson V
Chief Editor
25th May 2017

'PESQUISA' the International Journal of Research is a peer-reviewed, multidisciplinary and multilingual international journal devoted to the promotion of theoretical, empirical and pragmatic research works. The international multidisciplinary journal of research was founded in 2015 through a joint effort of Dr. Johnson V, Prof. Sr. Anice KP, and Shri. Boby Thomas Athickal under the guidance of Rt. Rev. Dr. Mar. Mathew Anikuzhikattil, Rev. Msgr. James Mangalasseril and Rev. Fr. Jose Karuvelickal. We promote quality research articles done by scholars, students and teachers all over the world. Publication of quality article is free of cost. With this issue the periodicity of publication becomes half yearly.

Submission of a paper to this journal will be taken to imply that it represents original work not previously published, that it is not being considered elsewhere for publication and that if accepted for publication it will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in any language, without the consent of editor and publisher.

Peer Review Process.

We believe in the quality of research articles. Therefore, 'PESQUISA' designed four steps in the peer review process, with a view to ensure quality. The process starts two months before the publication of articles through a 'call for research papers'. Articles received will be processed under four stages.

1. Selection of quality research articles through a blind peer review by a group of experts/ scholars and elimination of sub-standard articles.
Selected articles will be published in the website for open peer review, on the next day of the closing date (generally one month). Any genuine readers can write their comments and suggestions on any articles published.
2. Authors are free to make modifications in the articles, within 15 days and the modified articles will be published in the website.
3. Modified articles will send to a selected group of editorial panel for the final and expert opinion. Authors will also get a chance for slight modification in their articles, only if the editorial board suggests it.
4. Final Publication of articles, selected by the editorial board, will be published both in 'PESQUISA (online) and PESQUISA (print).

PATRON

Rt. Rev. Dr. Mar Mathew Anikkuzhikkattil

Pavanatma College Murickassery
The Bishop of Idukki Diocese.

CHIEF EDITOR

Dr. Johnson V.

Principal,
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
Idukki, Kerala, India.

ADVISORS

Mgr. Jose Plachickal

Manager, Pavanatma College.

Rev. Fr. John Nellikunnel

Cor. Edn. Sec., Idukki Diocese.

Prof. Sr. Anice K.P.

Former Principal, Pavanatma College.

Rev. Dr. James Punnaplackal

Bursar, Pavanatma College.

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Prof. Dr. James Mathew

The Cultural Centre of Charlotte County Inc.
Port Charlotte, Florida, USA.

Dr. R. Vijayakumar

Dean (Engg & Tech) & Syndicate Member
Professor (School Of Computer Sciences,
D C D C (Former)
Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam
Kerala, India. 686560.

Prof. Dr. V. Ambilikumar

Dept. of Management Studies
Kerala University of Fisheries and Ocean Studies,
Kochi, Kerala, India.

Dr. Nikhil K Sachan

Education Officer
University Grants Commission,
New Delhi-1

Dr. N. Ramalingam

Associate Professor
Gulati Institute of Finance and Taxation,
Govt. of Kerala.

LEGAL ADVISORS

Adv. Joice George

Advocate, High Court of Kerala,
Member of Parliament,
Idukki Parliament Constituency.

Adv. Sijimon K. Augustine

Advocate, Kattappana, Idukki
Kerala, India.

CO-ORDINATOR

Boby Thomas Athickal

Assistant Professor
PG Dept. Of Commerce
Pavanatma College, Murickassery.

CO-EDITORS

Dr. R. Vijayakumar Ph.D.
Dean (Engg & Tech) & Syndicate Member
Professor (School Of Computer Sciences,) Former DCDC
Mahatma Gandhi University, Kottayam-686560
vijayakumar@mgu.ac.in

Dr. Javix Thomas MSc, Ph.D.
Post Doctoral Fellow, Department of chemistry
University of Alberta ,
Edmonton ,Canada, T6G 2G2
javix@ualberta.ca.

Dr. Bennichen Scaria MA, Ph.D.
HOD, PG Department of Malayalam
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
frbennop@gmail.com

Dr. Robert Athickal SJ
Co-founder Tarumitra,
Students' Forum for Environment
Tarumitra Ashram, Digha ghat, Patna-11
robertathickal@gmail.com

Dr. Binoy Jacob MSc, MA, Ph.D. (Maths), Ph.D. (Phil)
Director, Loyola Institute of Peace and
International Relations (LIPI), Kochi-17
binosj@gmail.com

Dr. Dayana M.K. LLM, Ph.D.
Govt. Law College, Ernakulam-682011
dayanamaliyekkal@gmail.com

Dr. Saji Joseph MSc, Ph.D.
HOD, Department of Physics
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
saji.joseph.pcm@gmail.com

Dr. Laiju Varghese MA, Ph.D.
Faculty, Gandhian Studies
St. George College, Aruvithura-686122
lajuanavelil@gmail.com

Shri. Gojy Augustine FCA, FCCA, CMA
Member – ACCA Members Advisory
Committee (Qatar),
Head of Management Accounts
Qatar Electricity and Water Company Doha,
gojyaugustine1@yahoo.com

Dr. Nikhil K Sachan Ph.D.
Education Officer
University Grants Commission,
New Delhi-1
nikhilsachan@gmail.com

Dr Jojo K Joseph M.Com, B.Ed., Ph.D.
HOD, Research and PG Dept of Commerce
Marian College Kuttikkanam
jojo.joseph@mariancollege.org

Dr. N. Nagaraja MSc (Zoology), Ph.D.
Assistant Director
UGC-Human Resource Development Centre
Jnana Bharathi Campus
Bangalore-560 056
nagaraja@bub.ernet.in

Dr. Licy A.D. MA, M.Phil., Ph.D.
HOD, PG Department of Sociology
Carmal College, Mala, Thrissur-680732
adlicy@gmail.com

Dr. Jobi John MA, B.Ed, Ph.D.
HOD, PG Department of History
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
frpjoby@gmail.com

Dr. Beena Chettaniyil MSc, Ph.D.
Vice President, Asian Psychologists &
educational Counselors- India
Director, PIECE
jbeenac@gmail.com

Dr. Domini V.A. MCom, Ph.D.
HOD, PG Department of Commerce
Pavanatma College, Murickassery
antonydominic@gmail.com

Dr Smitha V P M.Sc (Chemistry), MSc
(Psychology), M.Ed., Ph.D.
Principal, Calicut University Teacher
Education Centre, Calicut -1
smitha1010@gmail.com

Dr Binu George Varghese MPed, Ph.D.
Director & Head, School Of Physical
Education & Sports Sciences
MG University, Kottayam
binugv123@yahoo.co.in

CONTENTS

Sl. No.	Title and Name of Author(s)	Page No.
1.	A STUDY OF HUMAN RIGHTS VIOLATIONS OF MIGRANT WORKERS IN KERALA (2011-2014) P.O. Martin Research Scholar, CMR University, Bangalore.	1
2.	MULTIDIMENSIONAL IMPACT OF MIGRATION IN KERALA MIGRANT LABOURERS AND EFFECTIVENESS OF EXISTING ENACTMENTS Shinsa P Mathew and Sweta Kumari Assistant Professors, SRM School of Law, Chennai	8
3.	FACTORS OF VULNERABILITY AMONG THE INTERSTATE MIGRANTS IN KERALA Dr. Sunish KK Assi. Prof. on Contract, P.G. Dept. of History, Pavanatma College, Murickassery.	15
4.	PROACTIVE MEASURES TOWARDS THE MINIMIZATION OF DISTRESS MIGRATION AMONG THE TRIBAL GROUPS OF URIYAMPETTY TRIBAL VILLAGE Balagopal. A and Nitheesh KV Department of Social Work, Sree Narayana Guru College of Arts and Science Paingottoor.	21
5.	MIGRANT CHILD LABOUR IN KERALA (WITH REFERENCE TO IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION ON RIGHTS OF CHILD) A.Anitha Assistant Professor, SRM School of Law, SRM University, Chennai.	35
6.	MIGRANT LABOUR IN KERALA: A STUDY ON INTERSTATE MIGRANT WORKERS Arun P A and Ajay P A Research Scholar, Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay	45
7.	CONCEPTUAL AND THEORETICAL ISSUES INVOLVED IN THE MIGRANTS OF KERALA Shyla Hameed Assistant Professor, Department Of Economics, MES College, Nedumkadam.	54

CONTENTS

Sl. No.	Title and Name of Author(s)	Page No.
8.	A SOCIOLOGICAL STUDY ON SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITIONS OF MIGRANT LABOURERS IN KERALA Indira Aiyavoo Assistant Professor, SRM University, Chennai.	62
9.	AUTOMATION OF ENGINEERING COLLEGE LIBRARIES IN KALABURAGI AND BIDAR DISTRICTS OF KARNATAKA STATE. Basawaraj Malipatil, Nagaraj J Librarian, Dr Ambedkar First Grade College Rangampet, Karnataka	77
10.	THE COLUMBIAN EXCHANGE: MALABAR 'CONNECTION' IN CULINARY WAYS Dr. Deepa G. Contract Teacher in History, Sreesankaracharya University of Sanskrit Kalady	87
11.	ECO CRITICAL READING OF GIEVE PATEL'S " ON KILLING A TREE." (English Lit.) Jolly K V Assistant Professor in English, Pavanatma College, Murickassery, Idukki	92
12.	NEW MEDIA TRENDS IN AARACHAR (Malayalam Lit.) Dr. Anila C.S. Assistant Professor on contract, Pavanatma College, Murickassery, Idukki	96
13.	VISUAL CULTURE AND THE CHANGING LIFESTYLE OF MALAYALEE (Malayalam Lit.) Nimmi Kurian Assistant Professor on contract, Pavanatma College, Murickassery, Idukki	98